

新能源船舶充电系统设计及运用

New Energy Ship Charging System Design and Application

2022年9月

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/01 新能源船舶充电技术

01 New Energy Ship Charging
Technology

/02 典型案例-长江三峡1

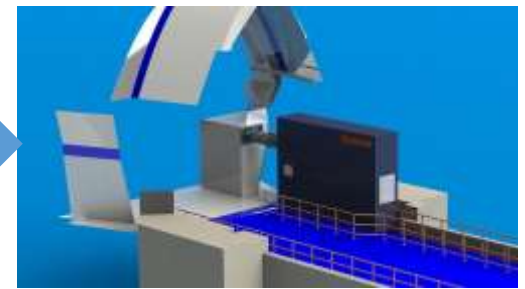
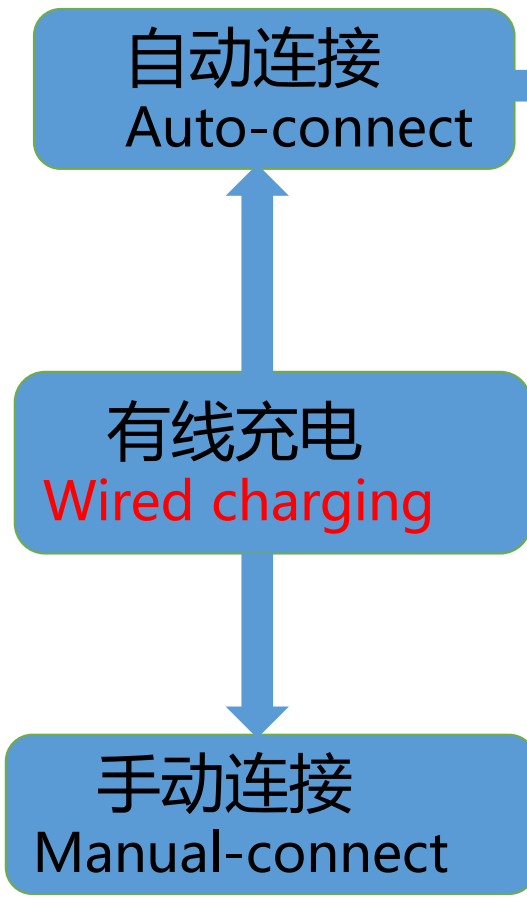
02 Typical Case: Yangtze River
Three Gorges No.1

/03 其他案例

03 Other Cases

1.1 连接方式

1.1 Connection



自动对接
Automated docking



吊机式对接
Hoist type docking

1.2 充电设备

1.2 Charging devices

船舶岸电设施

Shore Power Facilities



船舶受电系统

Power Receiving System



1.2 充电设备

1.2 Charging devices

智能充电桩 Smart Charging Station



岸电桩基本功能 Basic functions

1) 具有智能触屏、充电类型多样、充电模式可选、智能语音播报、自动计量计费及自带充电监控等先进的功能;
1) Intelligent touch screen, various charging types, selectable charging modes, intelligent voice announcement, automatic metering and billing and self-contained charging monitoring.

2) 具有船岸信息交换功能, 实时获取充电机状态、电池状态, 可对船舶状态进行远程监控;
2) With ship-shore information exchange function, real-time access to charger status and battery status, and remote monitoring of ship status.

1.2 充电设备

1.2 Charging devices



岸电充电臂

Shore power charging arm



高压岸电插座箱

High-voltage shore power
socket box



低压岸电插座箱

Low-voltage shore power
socket box



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2.1 基本参数

2.1 Basic Parameters

长江三峡1 Yangtze River Three Gorges No.1



全球目前装机电量最大的纯电池动力船舶
The world's largest pure electricity-powered ship currently

序号 No.	名称 Name	参数 Parameters
1	总长 Length	100m
2	总宽 Width	16.3m
3	吃水 Ship Draft	2.3m
4	载客量 Passenger Capacity	1300人
5	最大航速 Max.Speed	22km / h
6	巡航航速 Cruising Speed	16km / h
7	续航里程 Range	约100km
8	满载排水量 Full Displacement	2140t
9	锂电池总容量 Battery Capacity	约7500kWh

2.2 电池系统概况

2.2 Battery System Overview

系统规模 System Scale



01

电池容量最大

Biggest Battery Capacity

电量7500kWh，相当于126辆特斯拉model 3汽车。

7,500kWh, equivalent to 126 Tesla model 3.

02

电池组数量最大

Largest number of battery packs

15个独立的电池组向全船单独充放电并提供电力。

Fifteen separate battery packs charge and discharge individually. Providing power to the entire ship.

2.2 电池系统概况

2.2 Battery System Overview

绿色零碳 (Green & Zero Emission)



清洁水电驱动，相比传统船舶每年可替代燃油530吨，减少有害气体排放1660吨，实现零碳排放。

Clean hydro power driven. Replace 530 tons of fuel per year. Reduce harmful gas emissions by 1,660 tons.

安静舒适 (Quiet & Comfortable)



取消了柴油机等振动噪声源，采用电池动力，船舶舒适度高。

Vibration noise sources such as diesel engines are eliminated. High level of comfort

系统优势

System Advantages

维护简便 (Easy Maintenance)



取消柴油机，减少油水气等复杂系统，降低运行成本和维护管理强度。

Eliminate diesel engine, reduce operating costs and maintenance management difficulties.

智能先进 (Intelligent & Advanced)



采用先进的磷酸锂电池、直流母线变频配电控制、10kV高压充电等技术。

adopting advanced battery, DC bus control, 10kV high voltage charging and other technologies.

2.2 电池系统概况

2.2 Battery System Overview

安全性设计 Safety Design

直流母线采用三段母排结构，充分考虑故障选择性；直流组网短路保护系统能够及时迅速诊断和切断短路点；全船额外配置备用电池动力系统。

Three-section busbar structure to ensure stability.

DC network short-circuit protection system can locate and cut off the short-circuit point in time and quickly.



烟感、温感探测器

可燃气体探测器



七氟丙烷灭火喷嘴

高压水雾灭火喷嘴

电池舱内设有烟感、温感探测器、电池舱防爆风机与可燃气体探测装置，此外，还有监控摄像，对舱内电池状态进行24小时监控，监控录像实时通往驾驶室、值班室和岸基平台。

配置七氟丙烷和压力水雾双重灭火系统；

Smoke /Temperature/Flammable gas detectors and Explosion-proof fans available. 24 hours CCTV to Cockpit/Watch room and shore based platform.

Heptafluoropropane and water mist fire extinguishing system available;

2.3 充电系统

2.3 Charing System

整体充电方案 Charging Solution

10kV高压充电+400V低压补电
10kV Charging+400V Make-up

高压充电 (High-voltage charging)

电池规模大, 充电功率大(Large battery capacity and high charging power):

常规低压充电, 电流过大, 导致电缆数量多、重量大, 人工操作十分复杂。

Conventional charging with Low-voltage charging manual operation is complicated.

充电时间短 (Short charging time cost) :

夜间岸电充电, 充电时间6-8小时

Nighttime shore charging, 6-8 hours

低压补电 (Low-voltage make-up)

满足中途休息补电需求: (power make-up during breaks:)

常规低压充电系统能使船舶能在途中休息时补电, 电量补充更具灵活性。

low-voltage charging system allows the ship to be recharged while resting en route, providing more flexibility in power make-up.



高压接入箱



低压接入箱

2.3 充电系统

2.3 Charing System

整体设计方案 Charging Solution

岸电充电需求(Shore power charging)

电池仓共设15组DC618V、499.5kWh磷酸铁锂电池单元 (共7494MWh)

Totally 15 sets of DC618V、499.5kWh Lithium iron phosphate cells (7494MWh)

充电功率(Charging power)

总充电功率1200kW; 临时充电采用380V电压等级, 充电功率为500kW; 左右母排区的两个AC/DC整流单元均为600kW。

Total charging power: 1200KW; Temporary charging: 380V, 500KW, charging period:15 hrs; Both AC/DC rectifier units in the left and right bus bar area are 600KW

总体方案 (Overall programme)

电站母线对应左、中、右三个独立分区, 共包含 $5 \times 3 = 15$ 个DC/DC单元。左右两区对应设置两个AC/DC整流单元, 可单独使用, 也可同时使用, 提高了充电的安全可靠性。Bus bar corresponds 3 independent parts, includes $5 * 3 = 15$ DC/DC units. Two AC/DC rectification units can be used separately or simultaneously to ensure safety.

高压变压器容量 (High-voltage transformer capacity)

功率因数: 0.8;

容量为1600kVA

Power Factor: 0.8

Capacity: 1600KVA

2.3 充电系统

2.3 Charing System

船上岸电电制
Shipboard ,Shore Power Electricity System

三项四线制
Three-phase four-wire system
3ΦAC10KV+N 50Hz

岸侧配套高压接口箱不低于AC10kV/1600kVA;
最大功率-1250kW

Shore side high voltage box Higher than AC
10kV/1600 kVA
Max.Power-1250kW

岸电接口状态
Status of shore power interface

电缆型号及规格 (Cable type)

10KV ,CEFR/SA 3×95mm² + 1×50mm²
+4×2.5mm² ;
长度50m
Length:50m

插座箱通讯接口 (Socket box communication)

传输插座锁紧状态、电压、电流、电池SOC、温度、
绝缘故障等信息
Socket locking status, voltage, current, battery
SOC, temperature, insulation faults .etc

2.3 充电系统

2.3 Charing System

充电接头和接口类型

Charging connector and interface type



低压接头和接口：按照GBT 11918.5, 400V 250A。

高压接头和接口：按照GBT 30845.2, 12kV 500A, 带两个通讯线, 通讯协议为RS485。

设备厂家：江苏健龙电器有限公司。

Low-voltage connectors and interfaces: In accordance with GBT 11918.5, 400V 250A.

High-voltage connectors and interfaces: In accordance with GBT 30845.2, 12kV 500A, With two communication lines, communication protocol--RS485.

Supplier: Jiangsu Jianlong Electric Co.

2.4 全船电制及基本参数表

2.4 Electric basic parameters

项目 (Item)	电压 (Voltage)	频率 (Frequency)	相数 (Phase)	导线 (Cable)
动力电池组 (Power Battery Packs)	DC618V	-	-	2线 (2line)
直流母线 (DC Busbar)	DC750V	-	-	2线 (2line)
主、侧推进电机 (Main and side propulsion motors)	AC380V	50Hz	3	3线 (3line)
辅助电动机 (Auxiliary motors)	AC380V	50Hz	3	3线 (3line)
应急照明、航行信号 (Emergency lighting, navigational signals)	DC24V	-	-	2线 (2line)
航行、无线电设备 (Navigation, radio equipment)	AC220VDC24V	50Hz-	1-	2线2线 (2line2line)
船内通信、报警设备 (In-board communication and alarm equipment)	AC220VDC24V	50Hz-	1-	2线2线 (2line2line)
舵机应急电源 (Servo emergency power)	DC24V	-	-	2线 (2line)
自动化设备 (Automation Equipments)	AC220VDC24V	50Hz-	1-	2线2线 (2line2line)
日用电器 (Daily use appliances)	AC220V	50Hz	1	2线 (2line)
岸电电源 (Shore Power Supply)	AC10kVAC380V	50Hz	33	5线3线 (5line3line)



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/03 其他案例

03 Other Cases

3.1 案例一

3.1 Case No. 1

2019年
Year: 2019



项目名：新能源航道快艇

船东：长江武汉航道局

Name: New Energy Waterway Speedboat

Owner: Yangtze River Wuhan Waterway Bureau

主要指标 (Key Indicators)

总长 (Length)	18.90 m
总宽 (Width)	4.20 m
型深 (Type Depth)	1.70 m
设计吃水 (Design Draft)	0.90 m
最高航速 (Max.Speed)	21.5km/h
续航力 (Range)	130km
锂电池容量 (Capacity)	1300kW·h
充电形式 (Charging Form)	输入： 交流380V (Input: AC380V)
岸电辅助设施 (Shore power auxiliary facility)	岸端提供 交流充电桩 (Shore side AC Charging Piles)

3.1 案例二

3.1 Case No. 2

2020年
Year: 2020



项目名：20米级纯电动动力安检船

船东：长江三峡通航管理局

Name: 20m pure electricity-powered security ship

Owner: Yangtze River Three Gorges Navigation Authority

主要指标 (Key Indicators)

总长 (Length)	23.80 m
总宽 (Width)	4.20 m
型深 (Type Depth)	1.70 m
设计吃水 (Design Draft)	1.00 m
最高航速 (Max.Speed)	23km/h
续航力 (Range)	115km
锂电池容量 (Capacity)	576kW·h
充电形式 (Charging Form)	输入: 交流380V,250A (Input: AC380V,250A)
岸电辅助设施 (Shore power auxiliary facility)	岸端提供交流充电桩 (Shore side AC Charging Piles)
船-岸通讯形式 (Ship-Shore communication)	Modbus总线 (Modbus Busbar)

3.1 案例三

3.1 Case No. 3

2020年
Year: 2020



项目名: 30米级纯电池动力安检船

船东: 长江三峡通航管理局

Name: 30m pure electricity-powered security ship

Owner: Yangtze River Three Gorges Navigation Authority

主要指标 (Key Indicators)

总长 (Length)	34.60 m
总宽 (Width)	5.40 m
型深 (Type Depth)	2.60 m
设计吃水 (Design Draft)	1.30 m
最高航速 (Max.Speed)	29km/h
续航力 (Range)	154km
锂电池容量 (Capacity)	1885kW·h
充电形式 (Charging Form)	输入: 交流380V,500A (Input: AC380V,500A)
岸电辅助设施 (Shore power auxiliary facility)	岸端提供交流充电桩 (Shore side AC Charging Piles)
船-岸通讯形式 (Ship-Shore communication)	Modbus总线 (Modbus Busbar)

3.1 案例四

3.1 Case No. 4

2021年
Year: 2021



项目名: 30米级绿色能源航标船

船东: 长江航道局

Name: 30m class green energy beacon ship

Owner: Yangtze River Waterway Bureau

主要指标 (Key Indicators)

总长 (Length)	30.75 m
总宽 (Width)	5.40 m
型深 (Type Depth)	2.00 m
设计吃水 (Design Draft)	1.20 m
最高航速 (Max.Speed)	23km/h
续航力 (Range)	120km
锂电池容量 (Capacity)	1500kW·h
充电形式 (Charging Form)	输入: 交流380V,500A (Input:AC380V,500A)
岸电辅助设施 (Shore power auxiliary facility)	岸端提供交流充电桩 (Shore side AC Charging Piles)
船-岸通讯形式 (Ship-Shore communication)	开关量联锁信号 (Switching quantity Interlock signals)

3.1 案例五

3.1 Case No. 5

2021年
Year: 2021



项目名：长江荣耀号游轮
船东：中国长航集团
Name: Yangtze River Glory Cruise
Owner: China Yangtze Shipping Group Co.Ltd

主要指标 (Key Indicators)

总长 (Length)	67.6m
总宽 (Width)	20.00m
型深 (Type Depth)	4.00 m
设计吃水 (Design Draft)	2.4 m
最高航速 (Max.Speed)	20km/h
总续航力 (油+电) (Range (fuel+electricity))	400km
锂电池容量 (Capacity)	2931.6kW·h
充电形式 (Charging Form)	输入： 交流380V 1000A (Input: AC380V 1000A)
岸电辅助设施 (Shore power auxiliary facility)	岸端提供 交流充电桩 (Shore side AC Charging Piles)

3.1 案例六

3.1 Case No. 6

2022年
Year: 2022



项目名：96客位纯电动游船
船东：云南大理州旅游集团
Name: 96-passenger pure electric cruise ship
Owner: Yunnan Dali State Tourism Group

主要指标 (Key Indicators)

总长 (Length)	26.4m
总宽 (Width)	8.00 m
型深 (Type Depth)	4.00 m
设计吃水 (Design Draft)	1.60m
最高航速 (Max.Speed)	20km/h
续航力 (Range)	100km
锂电池容量 (Capacity)	1675kW·h
充电形式 (Charging Form)	输入： 直流750V, 250A (Input: DC750V, 250A)
岸电辅助设施 (Shore power auxiliary facility)	岸端提供 直流充电桩 (Shore sided DC Charging Piles)
船-岸通讯形式 (Ship-Shore communication)	CAN总线通信 (CAN Busbar)

3.1 案例七

3.1 Case No. 7

2022年

Year: 2022



项目名: 268客位纯电动游船

船东: 云南大理州旅游集团

Name: 268-passenger pure electric cruise ship

Owner: Yunnan Dali State Tourism Group

主要指标 (Key Indicators)

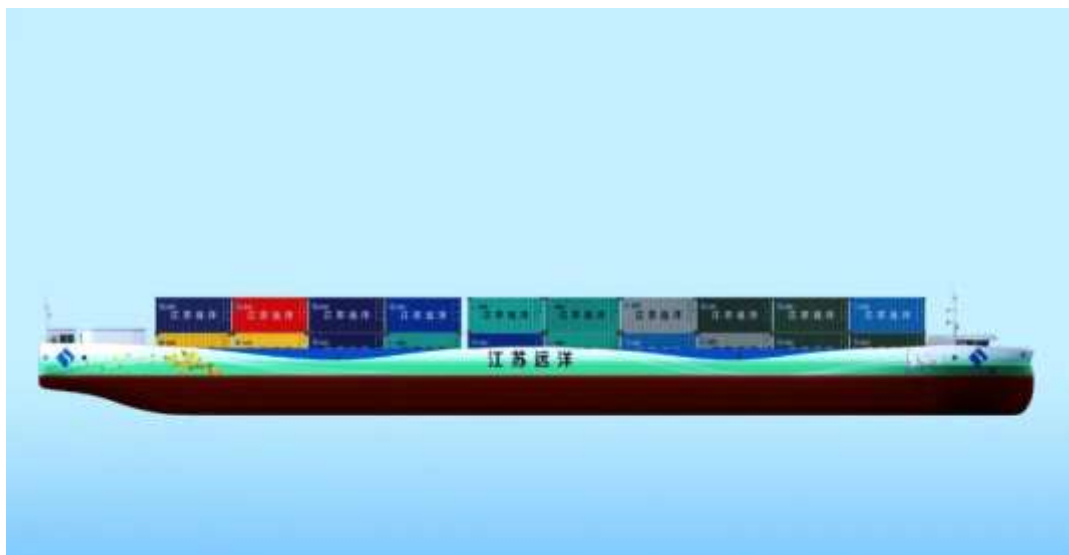
总长 (Length)	45.00m
总宽 (Width)	12.00 m
型深 (Type Depth)	2.8m
设计吃水 (Design Draft)	1.50m
最高航速 (Max.Speed)	20km/h
续航力 (Range)	95km
锂电池容量 (Capacity)	2513kW·h
充电形式 (Charging Form)	输入: 直流750V, 250A (Input: DC750V, 250A)
岸电辅助设施 (Shore power auxiliary facility)	岸端提供 直流充电桩 (Shore sided DC Charging Piles)
船-岸通讯形式 (Ship-Shore communication)	CAN总线通信 (CAN Busbar)

3.1 案例八

3.1 Case No. 8

2022年
Year: 2022

换电集装箱船 Power Exchange Container Ship



项目名：苏南120TEU纯电池集装箱船
船东：江苏远洋运输有限公司
Name: Sunan 120TEU Pure Electricity Container Ship
Owner: Jiangsu Ocean Shipping Co.

主要指标 (Key Indicators)

总长 (Length)	79.92m
总宽 (Width)	12.66 m
型深 (Type Depth)	3.6m
设计吃水 (Design Draft)	2.6m
最高航速 (Max.Speed)	18km/h
续航力 (Range)	220km
锂电池容量 (Capacity)	3只箱式电源 (单只 1540kWh) (3 sets of Box power (1540kWh each))
岸电辅助设施 (Shore power auxiliary facility)	箱式换电站 (Box-type power exchange station)

感谢聆听！

THANK YOU !

